

Agromet Advisory Service Bulletin for Palghar District (Issued jointly by GKMS, Dr. B.S. Konkan Krishi Vidyapeeth, & Regional India Meteorological Department, Mumbai) (02358) 282387



No. 41/2020 Date: 22/05/2020 Duration – 5 days

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Significant past weather for the preceding week (Period –16/05/2020 to 22/05/2020)							Weather Parameters	Weather forecast until 08.30 hrs of 27/05/2020				
16/05	17/05	18/05	19/05	20/05	21/05	22/05		23/05	24/05	25/05	26/05	27/05
0	0	0	0	-	-	-	Rainfall (mm)	0	0	0	0	0
34.2	34.4	34.4	35.6	-	-	-	Maximum temperature (°C)	35	36	37	37	37
26.8	26.6	26.6	26.8	-	-	-	Minimum temperature (°C)	28	27	28	28	28
2	0	0	2	-	-	-	Cloud cover (Octa)	1	2	1	0	0
89	81	83	78	-	-	-	Relative Humidity Max. (%)	90	90	76	75	56
59	61	56	-	-	-	-	Relative Humidity Min. (%)	45	47	29	32	39
4.9	4.3	4.1	7.0	-	-	-	Wind speed (Km/hr)	4	4	4	5	5
S	NNW	S	SSE	-	-	-	Wind direction	SW	SW	W	WSW	WSW
Rai	Rainfall (mm) in last week Rainfall (mm					n) from 01/01/2020 to till dated	Total Rainfall (mm) in last year			ast year		
	0.0				0.0		4233.4					

Agro-met Advisory

There is possibility of increase in maximum and minimum temperature and sky remain clear from 23rd to 27th May, 2020.

Crop	Stage	Agro Advise
Precaution to be taken by farmers due to Covid-19		• In order to avoid the field level contagious spread of Corona virus, farmers are advised to follow general precautions and safety measures in harvesting, post-harvest operations, storage and marketing of produce
Kharif rice	Land preparation for nursery	 For land preparation of rice nursery, plough the area add FYM@100 kg per guntha area and bring the soil to fine tilth. Prepare raised bed of 120 cm. breadth at bottom and 90 cm. on top along the slope of land. Convenient length of raised bed should be kept according to the land slope. Prepare nursery on 4 guntha area to transplant seedlings on 1 acre area. Recommended seed rate for paddy is 20 to 24 kg acre⁻¹ for bold varieties, 14 to 16 kg acre⁻¹ for fine varieties and 8 kg acre⁻¹ for hybrid varieties. Use seed rate of 32 kg acre⁻¹ for fine varieties and 40 kg acre⁻¹ for bold varieties for cultivation by "Rahu" method.
Mango	Fruiting	 Harvest the mature mango fruits before 10 hours in the morning and after 16 hours in the evening at 80 to 85% maturity. Keep the harvested fruits in shade to prevent development of spongy tissue disease and protect from heat. To prevent incidence of post-harvest diseases such as fruit rot on mango fruits, place the fruits in hot water of 52°C for 10 minutes and then keep for ripening. Transport of harvested fruits should be done preferably during night hours. Collect and destroy all fruit fly and fruit borer infected fallen fruits regularly and keep mango orchard clean. Clean mango orchard by removing all lorathus and dried branches to maintain good sanitation in orchard. if lorathus infestation is large the cut the infested branch and apply bordopaste on cut portion of tree. There is possibility of incidence of Stem borer in mango tree. Grubs tunnels in the sapwood on the trunk and branches and results into wilting of branches or entire tree. Observe the mango orchard regularly for pest infestation. If the incidence is noticed, remove the grubs from the holes and pour solution of Chloropyriphos 20 EC @ 10 ml + 50 ml Kerosene into hole and seal the hole. Due to increase in rate of evaporation, provide irrigation to newly planted mango orchard.
Cashewnut		 Clean cashewnut orchard by removing all diseased and dried branches to maintain good sanitation in orchard. Apply bordopaste on cut portion of tree. There is possibility of incidence of Cashew Stem and Root Borer (CSRB) in Cashewnut crop. If the incidence is noticed, remove the grubs from the holes with the help of 15 mm chisel and apply Chloropyriphos 20 EC @ 5 ml per liter of water on the stem (swabbing). Due to increase in rate of evaporation, provide irrigation to newly planted cashewnut orchard.
Coconut		To prevent the incidence of bud rot disease on young coconut plant during monsoon season, spray 1% bordomixture onto the crown region of palm.

	• Due to forecast for increase in temperature and decrease in humidity, provide irrigation to coconut orchard at 5-6 days interval also use straw mulch to reduce evaporation losses.
Sapota	 There is possibility for fruit drop due to fungal disease during rainy season, to control the fruit drop, clean the sapota tree by removing all diseased and dried branches and apply 1 % bordopaste on the cut portion of tree. Also spray 1% bordomixture on to tree before start of rainy season. Repeat the spray twice at 15-20 days interval. Due to increase in rate of evaporation, provide irrigation to newly planted sapota orchard at 4 to 5 days interval.
Milch animals/Goat	 • Vaccination against Black Quarter disease in farm animals under supervision of veterinary officers is advocated.
Poultry	 • Vaccination against Newcastle disease (Ranikhet) to 4-5 days old chicks under supervision of veterinary officers is advocated.

This Agro Advisory Bulletin (AAB) is prepared and published with the consultation and recommendation of SMS committees of "Gramin Krishi Mausam Sewa (GKMS)" Dr. Balasaheb Sawant Konkan Krishi Vidyapeeth, Dapoli. For more information contact nearby SAU research station or Agriculture officers of Agriculture Department, Maharashtra state.